

# The 4<sup>th</sup> Laser Ignition Conference 2016

## LIC'16

**Wednesday, May 18**

### 9:00-12:10 OPIC Plenary Session

Room 501+502

----- Lunch Break (12:10-13:30) -----

### 13:30-15:15 LIC+PLD+SLPC Joint Session 1

Room 301

**Chair: K. Washio (Paradigm Laser Research, Japan)**

#### **13:30 Introduction**

T. Taira<sup>1</sup>, T. Jitsuno<sup>2</sup>, and Y. Okamoto<sup>3</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Inst. Mo. Sci., Japan, <sup>2</sup>Osaka Univ., Japan,  
<sup>3</sup>Okayama Univ., Japan

#### **SLPC5j-1 13:45 (Invited) Optimized Design and Performance of Laser Ablation Systems for Paint and Coating Removal for Manufacturing and Maintenance of Vehicles and Airplanes**

Y. Kwon  
Powerlase Photonics, UK

#### **PLDj-1 (Invited) High Performance Interference Coatings for Near Infrared High Energy Lasers**

C. Menoni  
Colorado State Univ., USA

#### **PLDj-2 (Invited) Modeling of Laser Induced Damage and Usage at National Ignition Facility**

Z. Liao  
Lawrence Livermore Nat. Laboratory, USA

----- Break (15:15-15:45) -----

### 15:45-17:20 LIC+PLD+SLPC Joint Session 2

Room 301

**Chair: K. Washio (Paradigm Laser Research, Japan)**

#### **SLPC6j-1 15:45 (Invited) Fiber Delivery of Ultrafast Lasers**

E. Mottay  
Amplitude Systems, France

#### **LICj-1 16:15 (Invited) The Latest Technology Demand of the Internal Processing Type Laser Dicing Technology**

N. Uchiyama and T. Takahashi  
Hamamatsu Photonics, Japan

#### **LICj-2 16:45 (Invited) From analytics to material processing: the versatile microlaser and its applications**

A. Kevorkian  
Teem Photonics, France

#### **17:15 Closing**

K. Washio  
Paradigm Laser Research, Japan

### 18:00-20:00 OPIC Reception

Room 501+502

**Thursday, May 19**

### 9:00-10:00 LIC1: LIC plenary session

Room 301

**Chair: T. Taira (Inst. Mol. Sci., Japan)**

#### **LIC1-1 9:00 Opening remarks for LIC**

T. Taira  
Inst. Mol. Sci., Japan

#### **LIC1-2 9:15 Message for LIC16 from OSA (tentative)**

M. Russell  
OSA (The Optical Society), USA

#### **LIC1-3 9:30 Estimating the Size of the Photonics Market**

P. F. Hallett  
SPIE (The International Society for Optics and Photonics), USA

#### **LIC1-4 9:45 Message from SFO for LIC'16**

B. Boulanger  
SFO (La Société Française d'Optique), France

### 10:00-12:30 LIC2: Fundamental ignition studies

Room 301

**Chair: S. Gupta (Argonne Nat. Lab, USA)**

#### **LIC2-1 10:00 (Invited) Laser Applications in Engine Combustion Research -Diagnostics and Ignition-**

K. Akihama  
Nihon Univ., Japan

----- Break (10:30-10:45) -----

#### **LIC2-2 10:45 Optimizing double-pulse strategy for spray ignition**

N. Beheran<sup>1</sup>, R. George<sup>1,2</sup>, M. Orain<sup>2</sup>, and L. Zimmer<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Lab. EM2C, CNRS, CentraleSupélec, Univ. Paris-Saclay, France, <sup>2</sup>ONERA – The French Aerospace Lab. (DMPH/SLM), France

#### **LIC2-3 11:00 A comparative study of spark ignitions induced by high-power laser and by high-voltage electrodes**

Y. Takenaka, Y. Sako, K. Mikami, T. Johzaki, S. Namba, D. Shimokuri, and T. Endo  
Depart. Mechanical Systems Eng., Hiroshima Univ., Japan

#### **LIC2-4 11:15 (Invited) Temporally and spectrally resolved measurement of spark discharge in a spark ignition engine**

N. Kawahara  
Okayama Univ., Japan

#### **LIC2-5 11:45 Laser breakdown assisted long discharge ignition (LBALDI) - Ignition behavior in lean mixture-**

T. Ikemoto<sup>1</sup>, Y. Fukumi<sup>1</sup>, E. Takahashi<sup>3</sup>, H. Furutani<sup>4</sup>, O. Imamura<sup>2</sup>, and K. Akihama<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Graduate School of Industrial Tech., Nihon Univ., Japan, <sup>2</sup>College of Industrial Tech., Nihon Univ., <sup>3</sup>Energy Technology Research Inst., AIST, Japan, <sup>4</sup>Renewable Energy Res. Center, AIST, Japan

#### **LIC2-6 12:00 Comparison of Laser and Spark Ignition: Laminar Burning Velocity Measurements in Natural Gas/Air Mixtures**

B. Almansour, S. Alawadhi, and S. S. Vasu  
CATER, Mechanical and Aerospace Eng. Depart., Univ. Central Florida, USA

#### **LIC2-7 12:15 Influence of maximum fluence and fluence volume on energy transfer and plasma evolution during laser ignition with passively**

	<b>Q-switched laser</b> M. Bärwinkel, S. Lorenz, R. Stäglich, and D. Brüggemann Univ. Bayreuth, Germany	
	----- <b>Lunch Break (12:30-13:30)</b> -----	
<b>13:30-14:45 LIC3: Giant micro-photonics</b>	Room 301	
<b>Chair: Y. Oki (Kyushu Univ., Japan)</b>		
<b>LIC3-1</b> <b>13:30</b>	<b>(Invited) Total design of high power VCSEL pumped passively Q-switched micro-lasers for laser ignition</b> T. Suzudo <sup>1</sup> , K. Hagita <sup>1</sup> , T. Ikeo <sup>1</sup> , K. Izumiya <sup>1</sup> , N. Jikutani <sup>1</sup> , Y. Higash <sup>1</sup> , and T. Taira <sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup> Ricoh Co. Ltd., Japan, <sup>2</sup> Inst. Mol. Sci., Japan	
<b>LIC3-2</b> <b>14:00</b>	<b>Multi-pulse oscillation of passively Q-switched micro-laser pumped by VCSEL module</b> K. Hagita <sup>1</sup> , T. Ikeo <sup>1</sup> , Y. Ishikawa <sup>1</sup> , Y. Higashi <sup>1</sup> , N. Jikutani <sup>1</sup> , T. Taira <sup>2</sup> , and T. Suzudo <sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup> Ricoh Co. Ltd., Japan, <sup>2</sup> Inst. Mol. Sci., Japan	
<b>LIC3-3</b> <b>14:15</b>	<b>Development of a 0.3 GW Microchip-seeded Amplifier</b> V. Yahia and T. Taira Inst. Mol. Sci., Japan	
<b>LIC3-4</b> <b>14:30</b>	<b>808 nm range high power (QCW 200 W) fiber coupled VCSEL pump module for laser ignition</b> K. Izumiya, Y. Ohkura, M. Numata, N. Arai, K. Ikeda, Y. Sasaki, N. Jikutani, and T. Suzudo Ricoh Co. Ltd., Japan	
<b>14:45-17:00 LIC4: Advanced applications of giant-pulse microchip laser systems</b>	Room 301	
<b>Chair: Y. Sato (Inst. Mo. Sci., Japan)</b>		
<b>LIC4-1</b> <b>14:45</b>	<b>(Invited) Remote analysis technique under severe environments using LIBS</b> H. Ohba <sup>1</sup> , M. Saeki <sup>1</sup> , I. Wakaida <sup>1</sup> , T. Sakka <sup>2</sup> , and B. Thornton <sup>3</sup> <sup>1</sup> Collaborative Lab. Advanced Decommissioning Sci., JAEA, Japan, <sup>2</sup> Graduate School of Eng., Kyoto Univ., Japan, <sup>3</sup> Inst. Industrial Sci., Univ. Tokyo, Japan	
<b>LIC4-2</b> <b>15:15</b>	<b>(Invited) Development of UV Microchip Lasers for Compact MALDI Spectroscopy Systems</b> R. Bhandari <sup>1</sup> , K. Tojo <sup>1</sup> , and T. Taira <sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup> Shimadzu Co., Japan, <sup>2</sup> Inst. Mol. Sci., Japan	
	----- <b>Break (15:45-16:00)</b> -----	
<b>LIC4-3</b> <b>16:00</b>	<b>(Invited) A Flange-Mounted UV Microchip Laser for Imaging Mass Spectrometry</b> T. Sakamoto <sup>1</sup> , K. Ohishi <sup>1</sup> , Y. Furukawa <sup>2</sup> , L. Zheng <sup>3</sup> and T. Taira <sup>3</sup> <sup>1</sup> Depart. Appl. Phys., Kogakuin Univ., Japan, <sup>2</sup> Oxide Co., Japan, <sup>3</sup> Inst. Mol. Sci., Japan	
<b>LIC4-4</b> <b>16:30</b>	<b>(Invited) Development of Ultra-compact Pulse Lasers and Applications by Giant micro-photonics</b> Y. Sano ImPACT, Japan	
	<b>17:00-18:00 LIC5: Laser ignition of energetic materials</b>	Room 301
<b>Chair: Z. Zhang (Univ. Beijing, China)</b>		
<b>LIC5-1</b> <b>17:00</b>	<b>(Invited) Physical and Chemical Problems of Laser Ignition</b> R. Shen, L. Wu, S. Chen, W. Zhang, J. Xu, and Y. Ye Depart. Appl. Chem., Nanjing Univ. Sci. Tech., China	
<b>LIC5-2</b> <b>17:30</b>	<b>Application of laser-ignition systems in liquid rocket engines</b> S. Soller <sup>1</sup> , N. Rackemann <sup>1</sup> , and A. Preuss <sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup> Airbus Safran Launchers GmbH, Germany, <sup>2</sup> Airbus Defense and Space, Germany	
<b>LIC5-3</b> <b>17:45</b>	<b>Laser ignition experiment of HAN-based monopropellant</b> T. Katsumi, Y. Miyajima, and S. Kadokawa Nagaoka Univ. Tech., Japan	
	<b>Friday, May 20</b>	
<b>9:00-10:45 LIC6: Advanced ignition systems for vehicular applications</b>	Room 301	
<b>Chair: R. Bhandari (Shimadzu Co., Japan)</b>		
<b>LIC6-1</b> <b>9:00</b>	<b>(Invited) Multi-point laser ignition for in-combustion event feedback control of an automobile engine</b> G. Dearden <sup>1</sup> , Z. Kuang <sup>1</sup> , E. Lyon <sup>1</sup> , H. Cheng <sup>2</sup> , V. Page <sup>2</sup> , and T. Shenton <sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup> Laser Group, School of Eng., Univ. Liverpool, UK, <sup>2</sup> Powertrain Control Group, School of Eng., Univ. Liverpool, UK	
<b>LIC6-2</b> <b>9:30</b>	<b>The effect of laser ignition on a homogenous lean mixture of an automotive gasoline engine</b> A. Birtas <sup>1</sup> , G. Croitoru (Salamu) <sup>2</sup> , M. Dinca <sup>3</sup> , T. Dascalu <sup>2</sup> , N. Boicea, <sup>1</sup> and N. Pavel <sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup> Renault Technologie Roumanie, Romania, <sup>2</sup> Nat. Inst. Laser, Plasma and Radiation Phys., Lab. Solid-State Quant. Electron., Romania, <sup>3</sup> Faculty of Physics, Univ. Bucharest, Romania	
<b>LIC6-3</b> <b>9:45</b>	<b>(Invited) Laser Ignition Systems for Space Propulsion Applications</b> C. Manfletti and M. Börner DLR, Inst. Space Propulsion, Germany	
<b>LIC6-4</b> <b>10:15</b>	<b>Laser spark ignition of kerosene in Ma 2.52 supersonic flow</b> X. Li <sup>1,2</sup> , L. Yang <sup>3</sup> , Y. Yu <sup>1,2</sup> , J. Peng <sup>1,2</sup> , X. Yu <sup>1,2</sup> , and J. Liang <sup>3</sup> <sup>1</sup> Nat. Key Lab. Sci. Tech. Tunable Laser, Harbin Inst. Tech., China, <sup>2</sup> Inst. Opto-electron., Harbin Inst. Tech., China, <sup>3</sup> College of Aerospace Sci. Eng., Nat. Univ. Defense Tech., China	
<b>LIC6-5</b> <b>10:30</b>	<b>Performance of an internal combustion engine using multi-point laser ignition under nitrogen dilution conditions</b> T. Saito <sup>1</sup> , Y. Suzuta <sup>1</sup> , E. Takahashi <sup>2</sup> , and H. Furutani <sup>3</sup> <sup>1</sup> Depart. Mechanical Eng., Meisei Univ., Japan, <sup>2</sup> Research Inst. Energy Conservation, AIST, Japan, <sup>3</sup> Renewable Energy Research Center, AIST, Japan	

----- Break (10:45-11:00) -----

**11:00-12:00 LICp: Poster Session**

Exhibition Hall A

**Chair: S. Lorenz (Univ. Bayreuth, Germany)**

**LICp-1 Passively Q-switched Nd:YAG/Cr<sup>4+</sup>:YAG laser with multiple-beam output**

G. Croitoru (Salamu), O. V. Grigore, T. Dascalu, and N. Pavel

Nat. Inst. Laser, Plasma and Radiation Phys., Lab. Solid-State Quant. Electron., Romania

**LICp-2 Cryo-cooled Ho:CaF<sub>2</sub> laser pumped by Tm:fiber laser**

M. Jelínek<sup>1</sup>, J. Cvrček<sup>1</sup>, V. Kubeček<sup>1</sup>, L. Su<sup>2</sup>, D. Jiang<sup>2</sup>, and W. Ma<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Faculty of Nuclear Sci. Phys. Eng., Czech Technical University in Prague, Czech, <sup>2</sup>Key Lab. Transparent and Opto-functional Inorganic Materials, Shanghai Inst. Ceramics, Chinese Academy of Sci., China

**LICp-3 Surface Morphology Study of Some Cu-Ni reference alloys using Laser Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy**

S. A. Sheta<sup>1</sup>, G. Di Carlo<sup>2</sup>, G. M. Ingo<sup>2</sup>, M. A. Harith<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>NILES, Cairo Univ., Egypt, <sup>2</sup>ISMN-CNR, Italy

**LICp-4 Suppression of amplitude modulation based on nonlinear absorption effect**

K. Cheng, H. Dong, J. Shen, H. Yu, B. Xu, and M. Xin

Shandong Inst. Spacecraft Electrical Tech., China

**LICp-5 1 kHz repetition rate, giant-UV-pulse generation in [100] Nd:YAG / [110] Cr:YAG micro-laser under intensive pulse pumping**

L. Zheng and T. Taira  
Inst. Mol. Sci., Japan

**LICp-6 Polarization dependence of saturable absorption in Cr:YAG**

Y. Sato and T. Taira  
Inst. Mol. Sci.

----- Lunch Break (12:00-13:00) -----

**13:00-14:00 LIC7: Nonlinear optics**

Room 301

**Chair: N. Pavel (INFLPR, Romania)**

**LIC7-1 13:00 (Invited) Terahertz-wave technology based on nonlinear optical effect and sub-nanosecond pulse laser**

Y. Takida and H. Minamide  
Teraphotonics Lab., RIKEN Center for Advanced Photonics, RIKEN, Japan

**LIC7-2 13:30 Compact passive Q-switched planar-waveguide laser at 355 nm with intra-cavity frequency conversion**

K. Sakai<sup>1</sup>, F. Shohda<sup>1</sup>, H. Fukahori<sup>2</sup>, and T. Yanagisawa<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Information Technology R&D Center, Mitsubishi Electric Co., Japan, <sup>2</sup>Nagoya Works, Mitsubishi Electric Co., Japan

**LIC7-3 Temperature stable giant-pulse green**

**13:45**

**micro-laser**

A. Kausas<sup>1</sup>, P. Loiseau<sup>2</sup>, G. Aka<sup>2</sup>, Y. Zheng<sup>3</sup>, and T. Taira<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Inst. Mol. Sci., Japan, <sup>2</sup>PSL Research Univ., IRCP, Chimie ParisTech., France, <sup>3</sup>Shanghai Inst. Ceram., Chinese Acad. Sci., China

**14:00-16:15 LIC8: Advanced ignition systems for stationary power generation**

Room 301

**Chair: T. Saito (Meisei Univ., Japan)**

**LIC8-1 14:00 (Invited) Performance of SI and LI Spark Plugs and That of Spark Plugs Equipped With a Prechamber**

S. Gupta<sup>1</sup>, B. Bihari<sup>1</sup>, M. Biruduganti<sup>1</sup>, N. Polcyn<sup>2</sup>, J. U. Hwang<sup>2</sup>, and K. Kanehara<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Argonne Nat. Lab., USA, <sup>2</sup>DENSO International

**LIC8-2 14:30 Performance Benefits of Laser Ignition in a Natural Gas 6-cylinder Engine**

S. Gupta<sup>1</sup>, B. Bihari<sup>1</sup>, and M. Biruduganti<sup>1</sup>, Qing Wang<sup>2</sup>, and R. V. Leeuwen<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Argonne Nat. Lab., USA, <sup>2</sup>Princeton Optronics, USA

**LIC8-3 14:45 (Invited) Designing the Flame Kernel Structure by the Laser Pulse Profile**

S. Lorenz and D. Brüggemann  
Univ. Bayreuth, Germany

----- Break (15:15-15:30) -----

**LIC8-4 15:30 Minimum Operating Requirements for Laser Ignition in Gas Turbines**

J. Griffiths, A. Kirk, and C. Dowding  
School of Eng., Univ. Lincoln, UK

**LIC8-5 15:45 (Invited) Characteristics of microwave-enhanced laser ignition**

J. Hayashi<sup>1</sup>, C. Liu<sup>1</sup>, F. Akamatsu<sup>1</sup>, A. Nishiyama<sup>2</sup>, A. Moon<sup>2</sup>, and Y. Ikeda<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Osaka Univ., Japan, <sup>2</sup>Imagineering, Japan

**16:15-17:45 LIC9: Micro solid state photonics**

Room 301

**Chair: Y. Oki (Kyushu Univ., Japan)**

**LIC9-1 16:15 (Invited) Magneto-optical Q-switching with magnetic garnet film**

T. Goto<sup>1,2</sup>, R. Morimoto<sup>1</sup>, J. W. Pritchard<sup>3</sup>, T. Yoshimoto<sup>1</sup>, H. Takagi<sup>1</sup>, Y. Nakamura<sup>1</sup>, P. B. Lim<sup>1</sup>, M. Mina<sup>3</sup>, T. Taira<sup>4</sup>, and M. Inoue<sup>1</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Toyoashi Univ. Tech., Japan., <sup>2</sup>JST PRESTO, Japan., <sup>3</sup>Iowa State Univ., USA, <sup>4</sup>Inst. Mol. Sci., Japan.

**LIC9-2 16:45 An energy adjustable linearly polarized passively Q-switched bulk laser with a wedged diffusion bonded Nd:YAG/Cr<sup>4+</sup>:YAG crystal**

H. P. Cheng, C. Y. Cho, P. H. Tuan, and Y. F. Chen  
Depart. Electrophysics, Nat. Chiao Tung Univ., Taiwan

**LIC9-3 17:00 Minimum air-breakdown energy using giant-pulse width tunable system based on microchip laser**

H. H. Lim and T. Taira

Inst. Mol. Sci., Japan  
**(Invited) Laser Ceramics**  
H.Yagi, K.Muramatsu, and T.Yanagitani  
Konoshima Chemical Co., Ltd., Japan

**17:45-18:00 Closing**

Room 301

**Award and Closing remarks**

T. Taira  
Inst. Mol. Sci., Japan